

## Probability Formulas

### *Complement Rule and Addition Rule*

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#### T/F Question

A question on a quiz has two possible answers (True/False). If you guess on this question, what's the probability of guessing:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

1. Correct?
2. Incorrect?

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#### Multiple Choice Question

A multiple choice question has 4 possible answers **a,b,c,d**. If you guess on this question, what is the probability of guessing:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

3. Correct?
4. Incorrect?

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#### Multiple Choice Question

A multiple choice question has 6 possible answers **a,b,c,d,e,f**. If you guess on this question, what is the probability of guessing:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

5. Correct?
6. Incorrect?

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#### Bag of Marbles

A bag contains the following marbles.

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

**6 red**  
**4 yellow**  
**2 blue**  
**1 green**

If you select a marble at random, what's the **probability** of selecting a:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

7. Non red marble?
8. Non yellow marble?
9. Red and Yellow marble?
10. Red or Yellow marble?
11. Blue and green marble?
12. Blue or green marble?

**Defective iPhone**

A box contains 588 iPhones in which 560 are functional. If you select an iPhone at random, what's the probability of selecting:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

- 13. A functional iPhone?
  - 14. Defective iPhone?
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**Classroom**

A class contains 16 boys and 12 girls. If you select a person at random, what's the probability of selecting a:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

- 15. Boy?
  - 16. Non boy?
  - 17. Boy or girl?
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**Standard Deck**

If you select a card from a standard deck assuming the ace is high, what's the **probability** of selecting a:

**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

- 18. King of hearts?
- 19. King or heart?
- 20. Ace and King?
- 21. Ace or King?
- 22. Spade or face card?
- 23. Club or red card?

### Political Affiliation

A class contains the following students based on their political affiliation.

**12 Democrats**  
**8 Republicans**  
**4 Independents**  
**2 Peace and Freedom**  
**1 Socialist**

If you select a person at random, what's the probability of selecting a student who is a:  
**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

- 24. Non-Democrat?
- 25. Non-Republican?
- 26. Non-Socialist?
- 27. Democrat or Socialist?
- 28. Republican or Independent?

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### Titanic Mortality Table

	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Total
Survived	332	318	29	27	706
Died	1360	104	35	18	1517
Total	1692	422	64	45	2223

If you select a passenger at random, what's the **probability** of selecting a person who:  
**Approximate to the nearest thousandths.**

- 29. Non-Man?
- 30. Non-Survivor?
- 31. Non-Boy?
- 32. Man or boy (male)?
- 33. Woman or girl (female)?
- 34. Man who survived (man and survived)?
- 35. Woman who died (woman and died)?